

## (2E)-3-[4-(1H-Benzimidazol-2-yl-methoxy)phenyl]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-prop-2-en-1-one

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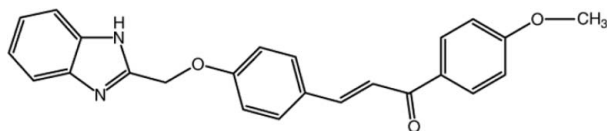
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 294$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.059;  $wR$  factor = 0.162; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.0.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ , the mean plane of the benzimidazole unit makes dihedral angles of 79.88 (11) and 85.44 (12)° with the benzene and 4-methoxybenzene rings, respectively. The benzene and 4-methoxybenzene rings make a dihedral angle of 16.10 (14)°. A pair of intermolecular  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds connects adjacent molecules into an inversion dimer, generating an  $R_2^2(26)$  ring motif. The crystal structure is further stabilized by  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions.

### Related literature

For the biological activity of benzimidazoles, see: Dhar (1981); Pujar *et al.* (1988); Bouwman *et al.* (1990); Dimmock *et al.* (1999); Satyanarayana *et al.* (2004); Madkour *et al.* (2006); Sarojini *et al.* (2006). For related structures, see: Jian *et al.* (2003); Jasinski *et al.* (2010); Odabaşoğlu *et al.* (2007). For the graph-set analysis of hydrogen bonding, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$   
 $M_r = 384.42$   
 Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 7.2244$  (5) Å  
 $b = 9.3201$  (8) Å  
 $c = 14.9422$  (9) Å  
 $\alpha = 98.449$  (2)°  
 $\beta = 99.183$  (4)°

$\gamma = 99.478$  (4)°  
 $V = 964.01$  (12) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 294$  K  
 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$  mm

#### Data collection

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID-S diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SORTAV; Blessing, 1995)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.983$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.983$   
 20466 measured reflections  
 3952 independent reflections  
 2206 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.074$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.059$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.162$   
 $S = 1.07$   
 3952 reflections  
 263 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg1$  and  $Cg4$  are the centroids of the  $\text{N1/N2/C1/C6/C7}$  and  $\text{C18}-\text{C23}$  rings, respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$   | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N2}-\text{HN2}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{i}}$      | 0.86  | 2.12        | 2.927 (3)   | 157           |
| $\text{C11}-\text{H11}\cdots\text{Cg1}^{\text{ii}}$   | 0.93  | 2.58        | 3.490 (3)   | 165           |
| $\text{C24}-\text{H24A}\cdots\text{Cg4}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.96  | 2.61        | 3.467 (3)   | 149           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y + 1, -z$ ; (ii)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z - 1$ .

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MSC, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU5184).

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**supplementary materials**

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**(2E)-3-[4-(1H-Benzimidazol-2-ylmethoxy)phenyl]-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one**

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**Comment**

The benzimidazole ring system and its related compounds play an important role in pharmaceutical and agricultural fields due to their broad spectrum of biological activities (Pujar *et al.*, 1988, Bouwman *et al.*, 1990). The synthesis of novel benzimidazole derivatives remains a main focus of medicinal research. Benzimidazoles are also useful as insecticides, acaricides, nematocides, herbicides and other plant-protective agents in the field of pest control (Madkour *et al.*, 2006). In recent years, attention has increasingly been given to the synthesis of benzimidazole derivatives as a source of new antimicrobial agents. In addition, benzimidazole derivatives have played a crucial role in the theoretical development of heterocyclic chemistry and are also used extensively in organic synthesis. Chalcones constitute an important family of substances belonging to flavonoids, a large group of natural and synthetic products with interesting physicochemical properties, biological activity and structural characteristics. Chalcones are highly reactive substances of varied nature. They have been reported to possess many interesting pharmacological activities (Dhar, 1981) including anti-inflammatory, antimicrobial, antifungal, antioxidant, cytotoxic, antitumor and anticancer activities (Dimmock *et al.*, 1999; Satyanarayana *et al.*, 2004). Chalcones are also finding application as organic nonlinear optical materials (NLO) for their SHG conversion efficiency (Sarojini *et al.*, 2006).

The crystal structures of some benzimidazole derivatives *viz.*, 2-chloromethyl-1H-benzimidazole nitrate (Jian *et al.*, 2003) and 5-methoxy-1H-benzo[d]imidazole-2(3H)-thione (Odabaşoğlu *et al.*, 2007) have been reported. In continuation of our work on the synthesis of benzimidazole derivatives (Jasinski *et al.*, 2010) and in view of the importance of benzimidazoles, the title compound (I) is synthesized and its crystal structure is reported here.

In the title compound (I), (Fig. 1), the dihedral angles between the least squares planes of the benzimidazole (N1/N2/C1–C7) and the benzene (C9–C14) and 4-methoxybenzene (C18–C23) rings are 79.88 (11)° and 85.44 (12)°, respectively. The benzene and 4-methoxybenzene rings form a dihedral angle of 16.10 (14)° with each other.

Molecule conformation of (I) is stabilized by one weak intramolecular C15—H15···O2 interaction (Table 1). Two molecules are connected by N—H···O hydrogen bonds into an inversion dimer, forming an  $R^2_2(26)$  ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995; Table 1, Fig. 2). Furthermore, crystal packing is stabilized by C—H··· $\pi$  interactions (Table 1), involving N1/N2/C1/C6/C7 (centroid Cg1) and C18–C23 (centroid Cg4) rings.

**Experimental**

A mixture of a 4-(1H-benzimidazol-2-ylmethoxy)benzaldehyde (2.52 g, 0.01 mole) and *p*-methoxy acetophenone (1.5 g, 0.01 mole) in 50 ml ethanolic sodium hydroxide was stirred at 278–283 K for 3 h, then maintained at room temperature for 24 h and poured into ice cold water. The precipitate that appeared after neutralization with dilute HCl was filtered off and recrystallized from 1,4-dioxane. The single crystals were grown from DMF by slow evaporation method and yield of the compound was 75% (m.p.: 521 K).

## Refinement

H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions [N—H = 0.86 Å and C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å], and refined as riding with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$  for amine, methylene and aromatic H atoms or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for methyl H atoms.

## Figures

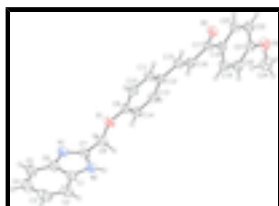


Fig. 1. The molecular structure and numbering scheme for the title compound (I). Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 30% probability level.

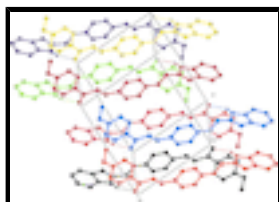


Fig. 2. The dimer structure of (I), viewing down the *a* axis. Hydrogen atoms not involved in the showed interactions have been omitted for clarity.

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### Crystal data

|  |   |
|--|---|
| $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ | $Z = 2$   |
| $M_r = 384.42$                                   | $F(000) = 404$  |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                            | $D_x = 1.324 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Hall symbol: -P 1                                | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 7.2244 (5) \text{ \AA}$                     | Cell parameters from 1843 reflections                   |
| $b = 9.3201 (8) \text{ \AA}$                     | $\theta = 2.4\text{--}26.4^\circ$                       |
| $c = 14.9422 (9) \text{ \AA}$                    | $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\alpha = 98.449 (2)^\circ$                      | $T = 294 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 99.183 (4)^\circ$                       | Block, pale yellow                                      |
| $\gamma = 99.478 (4)^\circ$                      | $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$               |
| $V = 964.01 (12) \text{ \AA}^3$                  |   |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Rigaku R-Axis RAPID-S diffractometer                       | 3952 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: Sealed Tube                              | 2206 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Graphite Monochromator                                     | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.074$   |
| Detector resolution: 10.0000 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$       | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$ |
| dtprofit.ref scans   | $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SORTAV; Blessing, 1995) | $k = -11 \rightarrow 10$   |

$T_{\min} = 0.983$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.983$   
20466 measured reflections

$l = -18 \rightarrow 18$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Least-squares matrix: full

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.059$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

$wR(F^2) = 0.162$

H-atom parameters constrained

$S = 1.07$

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0423P)^2 + 0.0726P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

3952 reflections

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

263 parameters

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

0 restraints

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

### Special details

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** Refinement on  $F^2$  for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted  $R$ -factors  $wR$  and all goodnesses of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The observed criterion of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$        | $y$          | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.2640 (3) | 0.91719 (18) | 0.15238 (11)  | 0.0644 (7)                       |
| O2  | 0.2171 (3) | 0.05475 (19) | -0.12143 (11) | 0.0687 (7)                       |
| O3  | 0.2682 (3) | -0.0583 (2)  | -0.53944 (13) | 0.0787 (8)                       |
| N1  | 0.4160 (3) | 1.2698 (2)   | 0.23251 (15)  | 0.0660 (8)                       |
| N2  | 0.0984 (3) | 1.1935 (2)   | 0.20220 (13)  | 0.0620 (8)                       |
| C1  | 0.1351 (4) | 1.3169 (3)   | 0.27147 (17)  | 0.0617 (10)                      |
| C2  | 0.0158 (5) | 1.3923 (3)   | 0.3165 (2)    | 0.0805 (14)                      |
| C3  | 0.1061 (6) | 1.5136 (4)   | 0.3826 (2)    | 0.0951 (16)                      |
| C4  | 0.3040 (7) | 1.5591 (4)   | 0.4022 (2)    | 0.1014 (16)                      |
| C5  | 0.4185 (5) | 1.4847 (3)   | 0.3566 (2)    | 0.0846 (14)                      |
| C6  | 0.3318 (4) | 1.3610 (3)   | 0.28934 (18)  | 0.0639 (10)                      |
| C7  | 0.2708 (4) | 1.1720 (3)   | 0.18325 (17)  | 0.0574 (9)                       |
| C8  | 0.2866 (4) | 1.0467 (3)   | 0.11237 (17)  | 0.0654 (10)                      |
| C9  | 0.2628 (4) | 0.7851 (3)   | 0.09807 (16)  | 0.0524 (8)                       |
| C10 | 0.2442 (4) | 0.6636 (3)   | 0.14123 (17)  | 0.0599 (10)                      |
| C11 | 0.2379 (4) | 0.5253 (3)   | 0.09186 (17)  | 0.0604 (10)                      |

## supplementary materials

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|      |            |             |               |             |
|------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C12  | 0.2522 (3) | 0.5040 (3)  | -0.00069 (16) | 0.0529 (9)  |
| C13  | 0.2741 (4) | 0.6283 (3)  | -0.04203 (16) | 0.0573 (9)  |
| C14  | 0.2791 (4) | 0.7682 (3)  | 0.00605 (16)  | 0.0584 (9)  |
| C15  | 0.2423 (4) | 0.3536 (3)  | -0.04834 (17) | 0.0594 (9)  |
| C16  | 0.2578 (4) | 0.3078 (3)  | -0.13370 (17) | 0.0590 (9)  |
| C17  | 0.2407 (4) | 0.1501 (3)  | -0.17049 (17) | 0.0555 (9)  |
| C18  | 0.2517 (3) | 0.1048 (3)  | -0.26800 (16) | 0.0539 (9)  |
| C19  | 0.2228 (4) | 0.1918 (3)  | -0.33441 (18) | 0.0656 (10) |
| C20  | 0.2258 (4) | 0.1433 (3)  | -0.42634 (18) | 0.0671 (11) |
| C21  | 0.2600 (4) | 0.0023 (3)  | -0.45189 (18) | 0.0600 (9)  |
| C22  | 0.2893 (4) | -0.0862 (3) | -0.38702 (18) | 0.0640 (10) |
| C23  | 0.2863 (4) | -0.0362 (3) | -0.29682 (18) | 0.0596 (9)  |
| C24  | 0.2382 (4) | 0.0284 (4)  | -0.60934 (19) | 0.0868 (13) |
| HN2  | -0.01170   | 1.14090     | 0.17640       | 0.0740*     |
| H2   | -0.11640   | 1.36280     | 0.30290       | 0.0970*     |
| H3   | 0.03240    | 1.56680     | 0.41520       | 0.1140*     |
| H4   | 0.35910    | 1.64170     | 0.44720       | 0.1210*     |
| H5   | 0.55060    | 1.51550     | 0.36980       | 0.1020*     |
| H8A  | 0.18820    | 1.03580     | 0.05810       | 0.0780*     |
| H8B  | 0.41040    | 1.06430     | 0.09430       | 0.0780*     |
| H10  | 0.23600    | 0.67510     | 0.20330       | 0.0720*     |
| H11  | 0.22380    | 0.44390     | 0.12120       | 0.0730*     |
| H13  | 0.28580    | 0.61730     | -0.10360      | 0.0690*     |
| H14  | 0.29320    | 0.84990     | -0.02310      | 0.0700*     |
| H15  | 0.22230    | 0.27990     | -0.01320      | 0.0710*     |
| H16  | 0.28010    | 0.37670     | -0.17180      | 0.0710*     |
| H19  | 0.20050    | 0.28640     | -0.31680      | 0.0790*     |
| H20  | 0.20550    | 0.20380     | -0.46980      | 0.0800*     |
| H22  | 0.31120    | -0.18090    | -0.40480      | 0.0770*     |
| H23  | 0.30770    | -0.09710    | -0.25370      | 0.0720*     |
| H24A | 0.11020    | 0.04680     | -0.61620      | 0.1300*     |
| H24B | 0.25670    | -0.02380    | -0.66660      | 0.1300*     |
| H24C | 0.32740    | 0.12080     | -0.59240      | 0.1300*     |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.1020 (15) | 0.0440 (10) | 0.0521 (10) | 0.0225 (9)  | 0.0220 (10)  | 0.0067 (8)   |
| O2 | 0.0988 (15) | 0.0499 (11) | 0.0553 (11) | 0.0118 (10) | 0.0127 (10)  | 0.0072 (9)   |
| O3 | 0.0908 (15) | 0.0888 (15) | 0.0566 (11) | 0.0184 (12) | 0.0189 (10)  | 0.0062 (11)  |
| N1 | 0.0812 (16) | 0.0496 (13) | 0.0661 (14) | 0.0156 (12) | 0.0116 (12)  | 0.0062 (11)  |
| N2 | 0.0790 (16) | 0.0476 (13) | 0.0561 (13) | 0.0093 (11) | 0.0106 (11)  | 0.0045 (10)  |
| C1 | 0.091 (2)   | 0.0425 (15) | 0.0544 (16) | 0.0165 (14) | 0.0185 (15)  | 0.0083 (12)  |
| C2 | 0.109 (3)   | 0.0629 (19) | 0.079 (2)   | 0.0315 (17) | 0.0324 (18)  | 0.0101 (17)  |
| C3 | 0.147 (4)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.079 (2)   | 0.046 (2)   | 0.040 (2)    | 0.0025 (18)  |
| C4 | 0.145 (4)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.078 (2)   | 0.026 (2)   | 0.010 (2)    | -0.0136 (19) |
| C5 | 0.108 (3)   | 0.0615 (19) | 0.072 (2)   | 0.0123 (18) | -0.0004 (18) | -0.0038 (16) |
| C6 | 0.087 (2)   | 0.0465 (16) | 0.0558 (16) | 0.0135 (14) | 0.0085 (15)  | 0.0064 (13)  |

|     |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| C7  | 0.0799 (19) | 0.0430 (15) | 0.0524 (15) | 0.0162 (14) | 0.0154 (14) | 0.0107 (12)  |
| C8  | 0.098 (2)   | 0.0464 (16) | 0.0559 (16) | 0.0187 (14) | 0.0212 (15) | 0.0095 (13)  |
| C9  | 0.0659 (16) | 0.0440 (14) | 0.0480 (14) | 0.0162 (12) | 0.0107 (12) | 0.0043 (11)  |
| C10 | 0.0854 (19) | 0.0510 (16) | 0.0483 (14) | 0.0188 (14) | 0.0196 (13) | 0.0108 (12)  |
| C11 | 0.0826 (19) | 0.0463 (15) | 0.0571 (16) | 0.0181 (13) | 0.0168 (14) | 0.0140 (12)  |
| C12 | 0.0614 (16) | 0.0461 (15) | 0.0503 (14) | 0.0128 (12) | 0.0089 (12) | 0.0051 (12)  |
| C13 | 0.0786 (18) | 0.0503 (15) | 0.0446 (14) | 0.0173 (13) | 0.0121 (12) | 0.0074 (12)  |
| C14 | 0.0809 (19) | 0.0470 (15) | 0.0504 (15) | 0.0172 (13) | 0.0139 (13) | 0.0119 (12)  |
| C15 | 0.0725 (18) | 0.0461 (15) | 0.0574 (16) | 0.0137 (13) | 0.0066 (13) | 0.0062 (12)  |
| C16 | 0.0737 (18) | 0.0472 (15) | 0.0542 (15) | 0.0136 (13) | 0.0088 (13) | 0.0047 (12)  |
| C17 | 0.0612 (16) | 0.0484 (15) | 0.0540 (15) | 0.0106 (12) | 0.0065 (12) | 0.0049 (13)  |
| C18 | 0.0619 (16) | 0.0450 (14) | 0.0518 (15) | 0.0118 (12) | 0.0059 (12) | 0.0026 (12)  |
| C19 | 0.086 (2)   | 0.0477 (16) | 0.0610 (17) | 0.0143 (14) | 0.0112 (14) | 0.0039 (13)  |
| C20 | 0.080 (2)   | 0.0628 (18) | 0.0590 (17) | 0.0132 (15) | 0.0098 (14) | 0.0166 (14)  |
| C21 | 0.0573 (16) | 0.0678 (18) | 0.0518 (15) | 0.0096 (14) | 0.0136 (12) | -0.0003 (14) |
| C22 | 0.0735 (19) | 0.0558 (17) | 0.0622 (17) | 0.0178 (14) | 0.0155 (14) | 0.0003 (14)  |
| C23 | 0.0644 (17) | 0.0533 (16) | 0.0598 (16) | 0.0148 (13) | 0.0083 (13) | 0.0058 (13)  |
| C24 | 0.083 (2)   | 0.116 (3)   | 0.0620 (18) | 0.0126 (19) | 0.0149 (16) | 0.0243 (19)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |             |           |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| O1—C8      | 1.421 (3)   | C17—C18     | 1.475 (3) |
| O1—C9      | 1.369 (3)   | C18—C23     | 1.397 (4) |
| O2—C17     | 1.240 (3)   | C18—C19     | 1.383 (4) |
| O3—C21     | 1.361 (3)   | C19—C20     | 1.386 (4) |
| O3—C24     | 1.423 (4)   | C20—C21     | 1.387 (4) |
| N1—C6      | 1.392 (4)   | C21—C22     | 1.375 (4) |
| N1—C7      | 1.309 (3)   | C22—C23     | 1.365 (4) |
| N2—C1      | 1.388 (3)   | C2—H2       | 0.9300    |
| N2—C7      | 1.360 (4)   | C3—H3       | 0.9300    |
| N2—HN2     | 0.8600      | C4—H4       | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2      | 1.391 (4)   | C5—H5       | 0.9300    |
| C1—C6      | 1.383 (4)   | C8—H8A      | 0.9700    |
| C2—C3      | 1.379 (4)   | C8—H8B      | 0.9700    |
| C3—C4      | 1.393 (7)   | C10—H10     | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5      | 1.364 (6)   | C11—H11     | 0.9300    |
| C5—C6      | 1.397 (4)   | C13—H13     | 0.9300    |
| C7—C8      | 1.489 (4)   | C14—H14     | 0.9300    |
| C9—C10     | 1.382 (4)   | C15—H15     | 0.9300    |
| C9—C14     | 1.387 (3)   | C16—H16     | 0.9300    |
| C10—C11    | 1.378 (4)   | C19—H19     | 0.9300    |
| C11—C12    | 1.391 (3)   | C20—H20     | 0.9300    |
| C12—C13    | 1.389 (4)   | C22—H22     | 0.9300    |
| C12—C15    | 1.461 (4)   | C23—H23     | 0.9300    |
| C13—C14    | 1.385 (4)   | C24—H24A    | 0.9600    |
| C15—C16    | 1.313 (4)   | C24—H24B    | 0.9600    |
| C16—C17    | 1.469 (4)   | C24—H24C    | 0.9600    |
| C8—O1—C9   | 117.93 (19) | C20—C21—C22 | 120.3 (2) |
| C21—O3—C24 | 117.8 (2)   | C21—C22—C23 | 120.5 (3) |



## supplementary materials

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|                |            |                 |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C6—N1—C7       | 103.6 (2)  | C18—C23—C22     | 121.2 (2)  |
| C1—N2—C7       | 106.5 (2)  | C1—C2—H2        | 122.00     |
| C1—N2—HN2      | 127.00     | C3—C2—H2        | 122.00     |
| C7—N2—HN2      | 127.00     | C2—C3—H3        | 119.00     |
| N2—C1—C2       | 132.4 (3)  | C4—C3—H3        | 119.00     |
| C2—C1—C6       | 122.9 (3)  | C3—C4—H4        | 119.00     |
| N2—C1—C6       | 104.6 (2)  | C5—C4—H4        | 119.00     |
| C1—C2—C3       | 115.8 (3)  | C4—C5—H5        | 121.00     |
| C2—C3—C4       | 122.2 (4)  | C6—C5—H5        | 121.00     |
| C3—C4—C5       | 121.2 (3)  | O1—C8—H8A       | 110.00     |
| C4—C5—C6       | 118.1 (3)  | O1—C8—H8B       | 110.00     |
| N1—C6—C1       | 111.2 (2)  | C7—C8—H8A       | 110.00     |
| C1—C6—C5       | 119.8 (3)  | C7—C8—H8B       | 110.00     |
| N1—C6—C5       | 129.0 (3)  | H8A—C8—H8B      | 109.00     |
| N2—C7—C8       | 121.4 (2)  | C9—C10—H10      | 120.00     |
| N1—C7—C8       | 124.6 (3)  | C11—C10—H10     | 120.00     |
| N1—C7—N2       | 114.0 (2)  | C10—C11—H11     | 119.00     |
| O1—C8—C7       | 107.2 (2)  | C12—C11—H11     | 119.00     |
| C10—C9—C14     | 120.1 (2)  | C12—C13—H13     | 119.00     |
| O1—C9—C10      | 115.3 (2)  | C14—C13—H13     | 119.00     |
| O1—C9—C14      | 124.6 (2)  | C9—C14—H14      | 120.00     |
| C9—C10—C11     | 119.6 (2)  | C13—C14—H14     | 120.00     |
| C10—C11—C12    | 121.8 (3)  | C12—C15—H15     | 115.00     |
| C11—C12—C15    | 118.4 (2)  | C16—C15—H15     | 115.00     |
| C11—C12—C13    | 117.4 (2)  | C15—C16—H16     | 119.00     |
| C13—C12—C15    | 124.2 (2)  | C17—C16—H16     | 119.00     |
| C12—C13—C14    | 121.8 (2)  | C18—C19—H19     | 119.00     |
| C9—C14—C13     | 119.3 (2)  | C20—C19—H19     | 119.00     |
| C12—C15—C16    | 129.1 (3)  | C19—C20—H20     | 121.00     |
| C15—C16—C17    | 121.5 (3)  | C21—C20—H20     | 121.00     |
| O2—C17—C18     | 119.5 (2)  | C21—C22—H22     | 120.00     |
| C16—C17—C18    | 119.0 (2)  | C23—C22—H22     | 120.00     |
| O2—C17—C16     | 121.5 (2)  | C18—C23—H23     | 119.00     |
| C19—C18—C23    | 117.2 (2)  | C22—C23—H23     | 119.00     |
| C17—C18—C19    | 123.9 (2)  | O3—C24—H24A     | 109.00     |
| C17—C18—C23    | 118.8 (2)  | O3—C24—H24B     | 109.00     |
| C18—C19—C20    | 122.5 (3)  | O3—C24—H24C     | 109.00     |
| C19—C20—C21    | 118.3 (2)  | H24A—C24—H24B   | 109.00     |
| O3—C21—C22     | 115.5 (2)  | H24A—C24—H24C   | 109.00     |
| O3—C21—C20     | 124.3 (2)  | H24B—C24—H24C   | 109.00     |
| C8—O1—C9—C10   | 178.8 (3)  | C14—C9—C10—C11  | -1.4 (4)   |
| C8—O1—C9—C14   | -1.1 (4)   | O1—C9—C14—C13   | -179.4 (3) |
| C9—O1—C8—C7    | 176.5 (2)  | C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.8 (4)    |
| C24—O3—C21—C22 | 179.8 (3)  | C10—C11—C12—C15 | -179.4 (3) |
| C24—O3—C21—C20 | -0.5 (4)   | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.3 (4)    |
| C6—N1—C7—C8    | -178.8 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.9 (4)   |
| C6—N1—C7—N2    | 1.1 (3)    | C13—C12—C15—C16 | 2.5 (5)    |
| C7—N1—C6—C5    | 179.9 (3)  | C15—C12—C13—C14 | 178.8 (3)  |
| C7—N1—C6—C1    | -1.1 (3)   | C11—C12—C15—C16 | -177.8 (3) |

|                |            |                 |            |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C1—N2—C7—C8    | 179.2 (2)  | C12—C13—C14—C9  | 0.3 (4)    |
| C7—N2—C1—C6    | -0.1 (3)   | C12—C15—C16—C17 | -179.0 (3) |
| C1—N2—C7—N1    | -0.7 (3)   | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 177.6 (3)  |
| C7—N2—C1—C2    | 178.2 (3)  | C15—C16—C17—O2  | -2.4 (5)   |
| N2—C1—C2—C3    | -179.5 (3) | O2—C17—C18—C19  | 160.7 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C2—C3    | -1.5 (4)   | C16—C17—C18—C23 | 163.2 (3)  |
| N2—C1—C6—N1    | 0.8 (3)    | O2—C17—C18—C23  | -16.9 (4)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C5    | 1.3 (4)    | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -19.3 (4)  |
| N2—C1—C6—C5    | 179.8 (2)  | C17—C18—C23—C22 | 177.0 (3)  |
| C2—C1—C6—N1    | -177.7 (2) | C19—C18—C23—C22 | -0.7 (4)   |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | 0.9 (5)    | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -177.1 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5    | -0.2 (5)   | C23—C18—C19—C20 | 0.5 (4)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | 0.0 (5)    | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -0.3 (4)   |
| C4—C5—C6—N1    | 178.3 (3)  | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 0.2 (4)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C1    | -0.6 (4)   | C19—C20—C21—O3  | -179.5 (3) |
| N1—C7—C8—O1    | 102.5 (3)  | O3—C21—C22—C23  | 179.3 (3)  |
| N2—C7—C8—O1    | -77.4 (3)  | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -0.4 (5)   |
| O1—C9—C10—C11  | 178.8 (3)  | C21—C22—C23—C18 | 0.7 (4)    |
| C10—C9—C14—C13 | 0.8 (4)    |                 |            |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

Cg1 and Cg4 are the centroids of the N1/N2/C1/C6/C7 and C18–C23 rings, respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$                        | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N2—HN2 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>      | 0.86  | 2.12        | 2.927 (3)   | 157           |
| C11—H11 $\cdots$ Cg1 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.93  | 2.58        | 3.490 (3)   | 165           |
| C24—H24A $\cdots$ Cg4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.96  | 2.61        | 3.467 (3)   | 149           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z-1$ .

Fig. 1

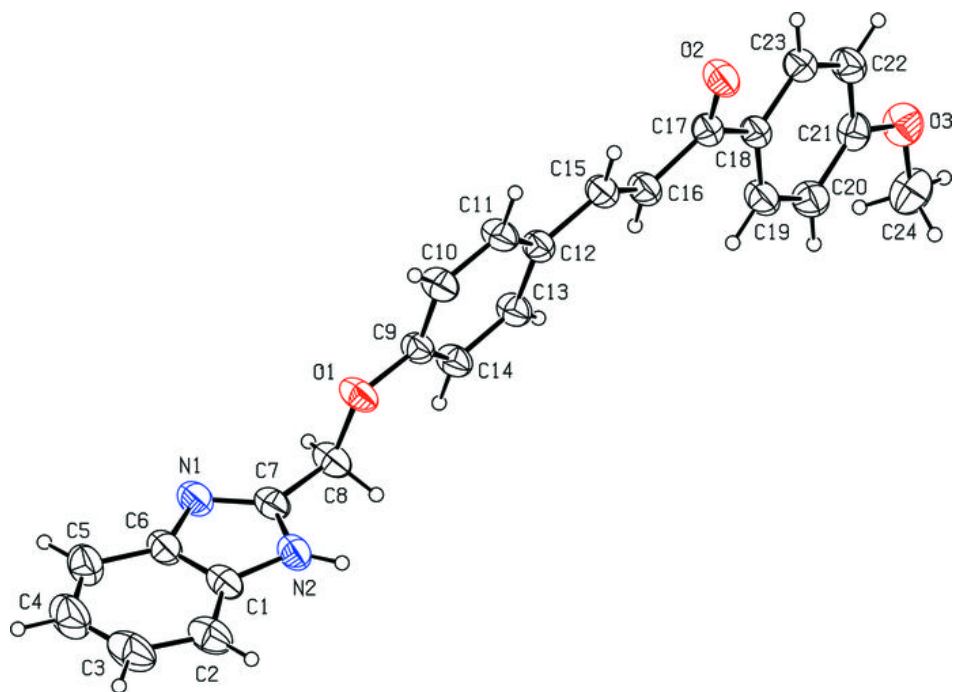


Fig. 2

